Form **401-UT**

North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner

Calculation of interest on underpayment or late payment of estimated income tax for estates and trusts

2007

Attach to Form 38

Name of estate or trust shown on Form 38	Estate's or trust's FEIN

▶**IMPORTANT:**
- Read the instructions on the reverse side before attempting to complete this form.
- Do not complete this form unless the estate or trust was required to pay estimated federal income tax for the 2007 tax year. See "**Federal estimated income tax requirement**" in **General Instructions**.

Part 1 - Exceptions to regular computation of underpayment

See the instructions for a description of each of the exceptions listed below. If one of them applies, check the applicable box, complete Parts 2 and 3 as instructed, and attach Form 401-UT to Form 38.

A. ☐ Qualified farmer exception
B. ☐ Federal annualized income installment method exception (Attach copy of Form 2210)
C. ☐ Federal 4th quarter exception
D. ☐ Part-year North Dakota exception

Part 2 - Computation of underpayment

1. Enter 2007 net tax liability (from Form 38, page 1, line 4) **1**
2. Multiply line 1 by 90% (.90) **2**
3. Enter 2007 withholding (from Form 38, page 1, line 8) **3**
4. Subtract line 3 from line 1. **If less than $500, stop; there is no requirement to pay estimated tax for 2007** **4**
5. Enter 2006 net tax liability (from Form 38, page 1, line 4). If no return was required to be filed for 2006, enter -0-. **If less than $500, stop; there is no requirement to pay estimated tax for 2007** **5**
6. Total required payment. Enter smaller of line 2 or line 5. However, if the estate or trust was not in existence for the entire 2006 tax year, check this box ☐ and enter the amount from line 2 above **6**

If one of the boxes in Part 1 is checked, see the instructions to line 7 before completing the rest of this form.

		Payment due date		
		1st Quarter	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter
		April 15, 2007	June 15, 2007	Sept. 15, 2007	Jan. 15, 2008
7. Enter 25% of the amount on line 6 in each column (or, if a box is checked in Part 1, enter the amount per instructions to line 7)	7				
8. Enter estimated tax paid and tax withheld (See instructions)	8				
Complete lines 9 through 15 of one column before going to next column.					
9. Enter amount, if any, from line 13 of previous column	9				
10. Total paid. Add lines 8 and 9	10				
11. Add lines 14 and 15 of previous column and enter result	11				
12. **Overpayment.** If line 10 is greater than line 7, subtract line 7 from line 10 and enter result. Otherwise, enter -0-	12				
13. **Overpayment carryover.** If line 12 is greater than line 11, subtract line 11 from line 12 and enter result. Otherwise, enter -0-	13				
14. **Underpayment carryover.** If line 11 is greater than line 12, subtract line 12 from line 11 and enter result. Otherwise, enter -0-	14				
15. **Underpayment.** If line 7 is greater than line 10, subtract line 10 from line 7 and enter result. Otherwise, enter -0-	15				

Part 3 - Computation of interest (See instructions)

16. Interest computation:					
(a) Enter date of payment (See instructions)	16a				
(b) Enter number of days from the payment due date to the date on line 16(a)	16b				
(c) Divide line 16(b) by 365 and round to three decimal places	16c				
(d) Multiply line 16(c) by 12% (.12) and round to three decimal places	16d				
(e) Multiply line 15 by line 16(d) and enter result	16e				

17. **Total interest.** Add the amounts in all four columns on line 16(e). Enter result here and on Form 38, page 1, line 16 (See instructions) **17**

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General instructions

A fiduciary for an estate or trust may use Form 401-UT to determine if enough estimated North Dakota income tax was paid by the payment due dates and, if not, to calculate the amount of interest to pay on the underpayment or late payment. The dates used on Form 401-UT and in these instructions are for calendar year filers. Fiscal year filers should substitute corresponding dates.

Federal estimated income tax requirement. Do not complete Form 401-UT unless the estate or trust was required to pay estimated federal income tax for the tax year. To determine this, see the 2007 Federal Form 2210.

Instructions for Part 1

Following are descriptions of the exceptions to the regular computation of underpayment listed in Part 1. If one of them applies, check the applicable box.

Box A: Qualified farmer exception

This exception applies if the fiduciary qualified as a farmer for federal estimated income tax purposes in 2007 and was required to pay estimated federal income tax for the 4th quarter due on January 15, 2008.

Box B: Federal annualized income installment method

This exception applies *only* if the fiduciary actually used the annualized income installment method to calculate the amount of the underpayment and penalty for federal estimated income tax purposes for 2007. **Attach a copy of the federal annualized income installment method worksheet (from 2007 Federal Form 2210) showing the amounts computed for federal purposes.**

Box C: Federal 4th quarter exception

This exception applies if the fiduciary did not have to make the 4th quarter estimated federal income tax payment due on January 15, 2008, because the 2007 federal income tax return was filed and the remaining federal income tax due was paid by February 1, 2008.

Box D: Part-year North Dakota exception

This exception applies if the estate or trust was not in existence for the entire 2007 tax year and did not receive income subject to North Dakota income tax until after April 15, 2007. **Attach a statement describing the situation.**

Instructions for Part 2

Line 7

If one of the exceptions in Part 1 is checked, enter on this line the appropriate amount(s) as follows:

- If **Box A** was checked, enter the amount from line 6 in the 4th quarter column. Enter zero in the first three columns.

- If **Box B** was checked, use the annualized federal taxable income determined on the 2007 Federal Form 2210 to calculate an annualized North Dakota taxable income. Include any adjustments required or allowed under North Dakota tax law in the calculation. Enter the amount of estimated North Dakota income tax due by each payment due date calculated in the same manner as under the federal annualized income installment method on Form 2210. **Attach a worksheet showing the North Dakota calculations.**

- If **Box C** was checked, enter 25% of the amount on line 6 in the 1st, 2nd and 3rd columns. Enter zero in the 4th quarter column.

- If **Box D** was checked, the amount to enter in each column depends on when the estate or trust first received income from North Dakota sources in 2007. If received after March 31 and before June 1, 2007, enter one-third of the amount on line 6 in the 2nd, 3rd, and 4th quarter columns. If received after May 31 and before September 1, 2007, enter one-half of the amount on line 6 in the 3rd and 4th quarter columns. If received after August 31, 2007, and before January 1, 2008, enter the amount from line 6 in the 4th quarter column.

Line 8

Enter the amount of estimated tax paid and income tax withheld for each quarter. (Note: Do not include the income tax withheld from nonresident individual beneficiaries from Form 38, page 1, line 5.) Unless it can be shown otherwise, one-fourth of the total amount withheld is deemed to have been withheld by each payment due date. If the fiduciary elected to apply an overpayment from the 2006 North Dakota Form 38 to the 2007 estimated tax, enter the overpayment in the 1st quarter column; however, if the fiduciary attached a statement to the 2006 return requesting the overpayment to be applied to another quarter, enter the overpayment in the appropriate column.

Instructions for Part 3

Interest of 12% per year is charged on an underpayment or late payment of estimated tax. Interest accrues from the due date of the payment to the earlier of April 15, 2008, or the date the estimated tax due is paid in full. In the case where an overpayment is applied to offset an underpayment, the overpayment is considered to have been applied as of the payment due date for the quarter in which the overpayment occurred.

In some cases, it may be necessary to compute the interest on a separate worksheet, in which case skip lines 16(a) through 16(d) and enter the separately computed interest on line 16(e) in the appropriate column. **Attach a worksheet showing the calculation.**

For purposes of computing interest, the amount paid for a particular quarter must be applied first to the amount due for that quarter. If the total amount paid exceeds the amount due, the excess must be applied to offset an outstanding underpayment, if any, from a previous quarter, starting with the earliest underpayment. In addition, in the case of a late payment, the interest on line 16(e) must be computed on the amount due on line 7 less any tax withheld included on line 8.

Line 16(a)

Except for a late payment or where an underpayment is offset by a subsequent quarter's overpayment, enter April 15, 2008. If there is a late payment and the amount of the payment equals or exceeds the amount of estimated tax due, enter the date of payment. If an underpayment is fully offset by a subsequent quarter's overpayment, enter the payment due date for the quarter in which the overpayment occurred. In other cases, more than one date may apply and it may be necessary to compute the interest on a separate worksheet, in which case skip lines 16(a) through 16(d) and enter the separately computed interest on line 16(e) in the appropriate column. **Attach a worksheet showing the calculation.**

Line 17

If there is an overpayment on Form 38, line 11, any interest due on Form 401-UT will reduce the amount to be refunded. If there is a tax due on Form 38, line 14, any interest due on Form 401-UT must be included in the balance due to be paid with the return. If there is no overpayment or tax due on Form 38, and if the interest due on Form 401-UT is $5.00 or more, the interest due on Form 401-UT must be included in the balance due, and a check or money order for this amount must be submitted with the return.